Written in Anatolic muallim Rıfat from Kilis carried out a study on the Tevârih-i Âl-i Selçuk, (one of the first Turkish manuscript written in Anatolia) which is of vital importance in terms of Turkish history and Turkish language. For his evaluation which can be dealt as the first critical study of the edition, Muallim Rıfat from Kilis, called Tevârih-i Âl-i Selçuk from Berlin in 1936 via the Directorate of German institute Carrying out a detailed evaluation, he specified the shortcomings. Upon his request, this evaluation was put to the beginning of the print by German authorities. In this study, information about the critical edition by Muallim Rıfat from Kilis, its importance, Tevârih-i Âl-i Selçuk and author will be provided.