Reciprocity is one of the fundamental principles of international law. This principle is referenced in particularly, in the law of treaties, the diplomatic and consular law, the agreement of minority, the law of human rights, the humanitarian law and refugee law. There is a close relationship between the reciprocity and justice that the ideal of law. This study focused on the implementation of the principle of reciprocity in various areas of international law. At the last it is devoted to new developments related to the principle of reciprocity.