Malthus argues that growth rate of population is greater than growth rate of food and that is the main reason for poverty. This argument has received a considerable support but it has also been criticised harshly. This study examines the so called Christmas song which was written by Dickens to criticise Malthus’ ideas. We attempt to determine traces of Malthus’ ideas on the song as well Dickens’s suggestions on poverty and population. Dickens depicts that a society bearing human feelings can relieve pains of poverty in this work.