In Turkey, forming the roots of political parties, formations are considered the first political parties; that is, political associations, societies or committees were established after the declaration of Tanzimat. After the proclamation of the I. and especially II constitutional monarchy, a rapid process of social cohesion started with the social disintegration and dissolution, and the first political parties, in the sense of what we understand today, have entered our lives after the First Constitutional Monarchy. Since then, political parties have internal party discussions, divisions, leader struggles, political ideological debates. The emergence of political parties in Turkey, it is necessary to call in the formation process of the political tradition inherited from the Ottoman Empire. In this study, establishing the Republic of Turkey the political developments that emerged in the last period of the Ottoman Empire, which had inherited many traditions and which was the predecessor of the Ottoman Empire, were examined. For this purpose, political movements, formations, party formation process and the development line of ideologies which were developed in the last period of Ottoman Empire were discussed.