The most striking subject in the history of Turkish democracy is the political parties, which are the sine qua non of elections and therefore democracy. The emergence of political parties in Turkey, it is necessary to call in the formation process of the political tradition inherited from the Ottoman Empire. In Turkey, forming the roots of political parties, formations are considered the first political parties; that is, political associations, societies or committees were established after the declaration of Tanzimat. After the proclamation of the I. and especially II constitutional monarchy, a rapid process of social cohesion started with the social disintegration and dissolution, and the first political parties, in the sense of what we understand today, have entered our lives after the First Constitutional Monarchy. Since then, political parties have internal party discussions, divisions, leader struggles, political ideological debates.

In the pre-republic period, it is possible to accept the institutions that operate under the name of the community, the association and the committee, as the political party, because the political party institution is not established. In this study, while evaluating the pre-Republican period, the organizations that are in parallel with the political party concept have been accepted as political party and the political parties which are considered to be effective and which are thought to affect the period after the Republic have been emphasized. In examining the post-Republican period, political parties not mentioned in the Turkish politics were not taken into consideration. As an active party, the majority of the government formed the government, the coalition partner was able to take part in the parliament, the local government was effective or opposition party political parties were taken into account. While examining the origins and development of political parties in the study, the origins and development of political parties were examined by taking into consideration the political parties active in Turkish political life which had an effect on the Turkish party system. For this purpose, the Republic of Turkey the predecessor receives as many traditions and heritage while establishing the Ottoman Empire's last period, especially from 1839 edict of the Tanzimat to 1983 general parliamentary election how political parties emerged, how their ideologies developed, and their effects on the Turkish Party system were discussed.